

Decision and reasons for decision

Disciplinary action against Kerang Bowling Club Inc. (trading as Kerang Sports and Entertainment Venue, located at 25 Victoria St, Kerang VIC 3579) under section 3.4.25(1) of the *Gambling Regulation Act 2003*.

Delegate	Jason Cremona Director, Regulatory Services Division Victorian Gambling and Casino Control Decision
Date of decision and reasons	19 November 2025
Division	<p>Pursuant to Instrument of Revocation and Delegation dated 1 November 2023 and effective 13 November 2023, I, Jason Cremona, Director of the Regulatory Services Division of the Victorian Gambling and Casino Control Commission, make this decision under section 3.4.25 of the <i>Gambling Regulation Act 2003</i>.</p> <p>For the reasons attached to this decision, I have found there is a ground for disciplinary action and have decided to take disciplinary action against Kerang Bowling Club Inc., by imposing a fine of \$5,000 for contravening section 3.4.25(1)(d)(ii) at Kerang Sports and Entertainment Venue.</p>
Signed	 Jason Cremona Director, Regulatory Service Division Victoria Gambling and Casino Control Commission

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Introduction

- 1) This is the Victorian Gambling and Casino Control Commission's (**VGCCC's**) decision and reasons for the decision regarding disciplinary action taken against Kerang Bowling Club Inc., trading as Kerang Sports and Entertainment Venue, located at 25 Victoria St, Kerang VIC 3579, under section 3.4.25(1) of the *Gambling Regulation Act 2003 (the Act)*.
- 2) The disciplinary actions arise out of Kerang Bowling Club Inc.'s failure to ensure that its electronic gaming machines (**EGMs**) operated within the permitted trading hours imposed by the Act on Good Friday, 18 April 2025 and Anzac Day, 25 April 2025.
- 3) On 21 August 2025, the VGCCC issued a notice to Kerang Bowling Club Inc. pursuant to section 3.4.25(2) of the Act to show cause why disciplinary action should be taken on the grounds specified in the notice (**Notice**)¹.
- 4) On 21 August 2025, Kerang Bowling Club Inc. responded to the Notice and made written submissions to the VGCCC in response to the Notice (**Submissions**).
- 5) The VGCCC has considered the Submission as required by section 3.4.25(3) of the Act².
- 6) Pursuant to the Instrument of Revocation and Delegation dated 1 November 2023 and effective 13 November 2023, I, Jason Cremona, Director of the Regulatory Services Division of the VGCCC, make this decision under section 3.4.25 of the Act.
- 7) I am satisfied that the appropriate disciplinary action to be imposed on Kerang Bowling Club Inc. under section 3.4.25(4) of the Act is a fine of \$5,000 for contraventions that occurred on both Good Friday, 18 April 2025 and Anzac Day, 25 April 2025.

Background

- 8) Kerang Bowling Club Inc. holds a venue operator licence V05095928 (**Gaming Licence**) for Kerang Sports and Entertainment Venue.
- 9) The Act sets out requirements mandating Kerang Bowling Club Inc. to operate its gaming room within specified hours, including adherence to a mandatory shutdown period between 4 am and 10 am each day.
- 10) These requirements are safety measures that are designed to safeguard patrons and minimise gambling harm.

Grounds for disciplinary action

- 11) On 21 August 2025, the VGCCC issued a Notice to Kerang Bowling Club Inc., which contained grounds for disciplinary action related to the conduct that occurred at Kerang Sports and Entertainment Venue.
- 12) In summary, the VGCCC alleged the following contravention:
 - a. Section 3.4.25(1)(d)(ii) of the Act – it is a requirement of a venue operator to comply with the Accounting and Auditing Venue Requirements (**AAVR**) under section 3.4.1B of the Act³. A venue operator must ensure its gaming room hours of operation comply with all requirements, including but

¹ The Commission may serve on a venue operator a notice in writing giving the venue operator an opportunity to show cause within 28 days why disciplinary action should not be taken on grounds for disciplinary action specified in the notice.

² The venue operator, within the period allowed by the notice, may arrange with the Commission for the making of submissions to the Commission as to why disciplinary action should not be taken and the Commission must consider any submissions so made.

³ At all times relevant to this decision, the AAVR included operational requirements determined by the Commission under section 10.1.5C of the Act. Version 4.6 of the AAVR was in effect until December 2022. Version 4.7 of the AAVR took effect from 10 March 2023 and continues in effect.

not limited to, the Victorian Gambling and Casino Control Commission rules⁴ under subsection 4.4 of the AAVR. A breach of this requirement is a contravention of a provision of the Act.

- b. Section 3.4.25(1)(b) of the Act – that there have been repeated breaches in the approved venue of the Victorian Gambling and Casino Control Commission rules.
- 13) On 21 August 2025, Kerang Bowling Club Inc. provided its **Submissions** to the notice to show cause. I have considered the Submission as required by section 3.4.25(3) of the Act.

Findings on conduct

- 14) On the basis of the matters set out in the paragraphs below, I am satisfied that Kerang Bowling Club Inc., by its conduct on 18 and 25 April 2025 at Kerang Sports and Entertainment Venue:
- a. failed to ensure that gaming did not occur outside the Liquor Licence Rules and thereby engaged in 1 contravention of the AAVR⁵ and giving rise to a breach of a provision of the Act within the meaning of section 3.4.25(1)(d)(ii) of the Act.
 - b. had repeated breach of the Victorian Gambling and Casino Control rules by having gameplay outside the Liquor Licence Hours on both Good Friday and Anzac Day and giving rise to a ground for disciplinary action pursuant to section 3.4.25(1)(b) of the Act.
- 15) A liquor licence was granted to Kerang Sports and Entertainment Venue under the *Liquor Control Reform Act 1998 (Vic)* (**Liquor Licence**). The periods that the Liquor Licence authorised the consumption of liquor on the premises for the purpose of Part 2 of the Liquor Licence Rules were between 12 noon and 11 pm on both Good Friday and Anzac Day.
- 16) The VGCCC's Risk Intelligence and Assurance team (**RIA**) detected gaming activity at Kerang Sports and Entertainment Venue outside the Liquor Licence Hours on both 18 and 25 April 2025 as follows:
- a. After 11 pm on Good Friday, 18 April 2025, multiple EGMs had gameplay with a total EGM net turnover of \$348.8.
 - b. After 11 pm on Anzac Day, 25 April 2025, multiple EGMs had gameplay with a total EGM net turnover of \$72.24.
- 17) I am satisfied that Kerang Bowling Club Inc. offered gaming services to patrons and that gaming occurred outside the permitted hours, namely after 11 pm on both Good Friday, 18 April 2025 and Anzac Day, 25 April 2025.
- 18) In the circumstances set out above, the grounds for disciplinary action under section 3.4.25(1)(d)(ii) and section 3.4.25(1)(b) of the Act are established.

Appropriate action

- 19) Section 3.4.25(1) of the Act provides that the disciplinary action the VGCCC may take is any of the following:
- a. *the cancellation or suspension of the venue operator's licence;*
 - b. *the variation of the conditions of the venue operator's licence;*
 - c. *the issuing of a letter of censure to the venue operator;*

⁴ Part 2 of the Rules made under section 3.5.23 of the Act and published in the No. S33 Wednesday, 21 February 2007 Government Gazette states that a venue operator may offer gaming to a person only during the periods when a licence granted under the Liquor Control Reform Act 1998 in respect of the premises authorises the consumption on those premises.

⁵ This is a requirement under section 3.4.1B of the Act that venue operator adhere to operational requirements determined by the Commission under section 10.1.5C of the Act.

- d. *the imposition of a fine on a venue operator not exceeding an amount that is 5000 times the value of a penalty unit fixed by the Treasurer under section 5(3) of the Monetary Units Act 2004 (Vic) on the venue operator.*
- 20) Section 3.4.25(4) entitles the VGCCC to take any of the disciplinary actions above against Kerang Bowling Club Inc. as it sees fit⁶.
- 21) I have concluded that disciplinary action in the form of a fine is warranted for the following reasons:
- the objective seriousness of this matter: as stated above, the contravention relates to measures designed to safeguard patrons and minimise the risk of gambling harm.
 - there is a need for both general and specific deterrence: it is crucial to ensure that the price of such contraventions is sufficiently high to deter Kerang Bowling Club Inc., as well as other market participants, from engaging in similar conduct. There is also a need to advance the object and purpose in Chapter 3 of the Act to ensure compliance with measures designed to safeguard patrons, limit the amount of gaming occurring and minimise harm.
 - licensees are required to adhere to the requirements of the Act, including the operational requirements set by the Commission: imposing fines for non-compliance with permitted trading hours ensures a level playing field among venue operators. If some venue operators are allowed to operate outside of permitted hours without significant consequences, it will create an unfair advantage and encourage others to flout the requirements for liquor licence hours, mandatory shutdown periods, and nominated gaming hours. Enforcing compliance ensures licensees like Kerang Bowling Club Inc. are held accountable for following the law.

Setting the find in this case

- 22) The VGCCC has set out its general approach to setting a fine when taking disciplinary action in other determinations, but it does not repeat that here⁷. Rather, I provide reasons for concluding that a fine of \$5,000 is an appropriate penalty in this case's circumstances.
- 23) The maximum penalty that may be imposed in this case is \$1,017,550.
- 24) While the setting of a fine is not a mathematical exercise, I consider that a fine at this level is at the appropriate range and is proportionate to the Contraventions.
- 25) I have considered the following when determining the appropriate level of fine:
- the relative size of Kerang Bowling Club Inc. and its ability to pay the penalty.
 - that the contravention occurred in the venue operated by Kerang Bowling Club Inc. across 6 EGMs and 4 EGMs, with a total EGM net turnover of \$348.80 and \$72.24 for 4 minutes and 42 minutes gameplay, outside the permitted hours on Good Friday and Anzac Day, respectively.
- 26) that breaches occurred at the Kerang Sports and Entertainment Venue across multiple days
- this is Kerang Bowling Club Inc.'s first contravention of trading hour requirement.
 - the venue has acknowledged the contraventions.
- 27) I have taken into account the Submissions made that Kerang Bowling Club Inc. has taken or will take action to mitigate the risk of these incidents reoccurring, as a mitigating factor.

⁶ The Commission may then take disciplinary action against the venue operator as the Commission sees fit and does so by giving written notice of the disciplinary action to the venue operator.

⁷ See the VGCCC's reasons for decision in disciplinary action taken against the casino operator for the 'China Union Pay' process. (<https://www.vgccc.vic.gov.au/for-community/news-and-media/media-releases/vgccc-imposes-80-million-fine-crown-melbourne-china-union-pay-process>) and Responsible Service of Gambling failings (<https://www.vgccc.vic.gov.au/for-community/news-and-media/industry-news/vgccc-fines-bookmaker-mintbet-100000-repeat-breaches-its-responsible-gambling-code-conduct>).

- 28) In setting the fine, I have considered the need for a fine that will achieve the required deterrence, both specific and general, to hold Kerang Bowling Club Inc. to account for the contravention and to deter other entities that operate EGMs.
- 29) In summary, I consider the fine, in this case, balances the various competing considerations that are relevant to setting a fine. What this disciplinary action shows to Kerang Bowling Club Inc. and to other venue operators is that non-compliance with the liquor licence hours, nominated gaming hours and mandatory shutdown requirements will not be tolerated by the VGCCC.